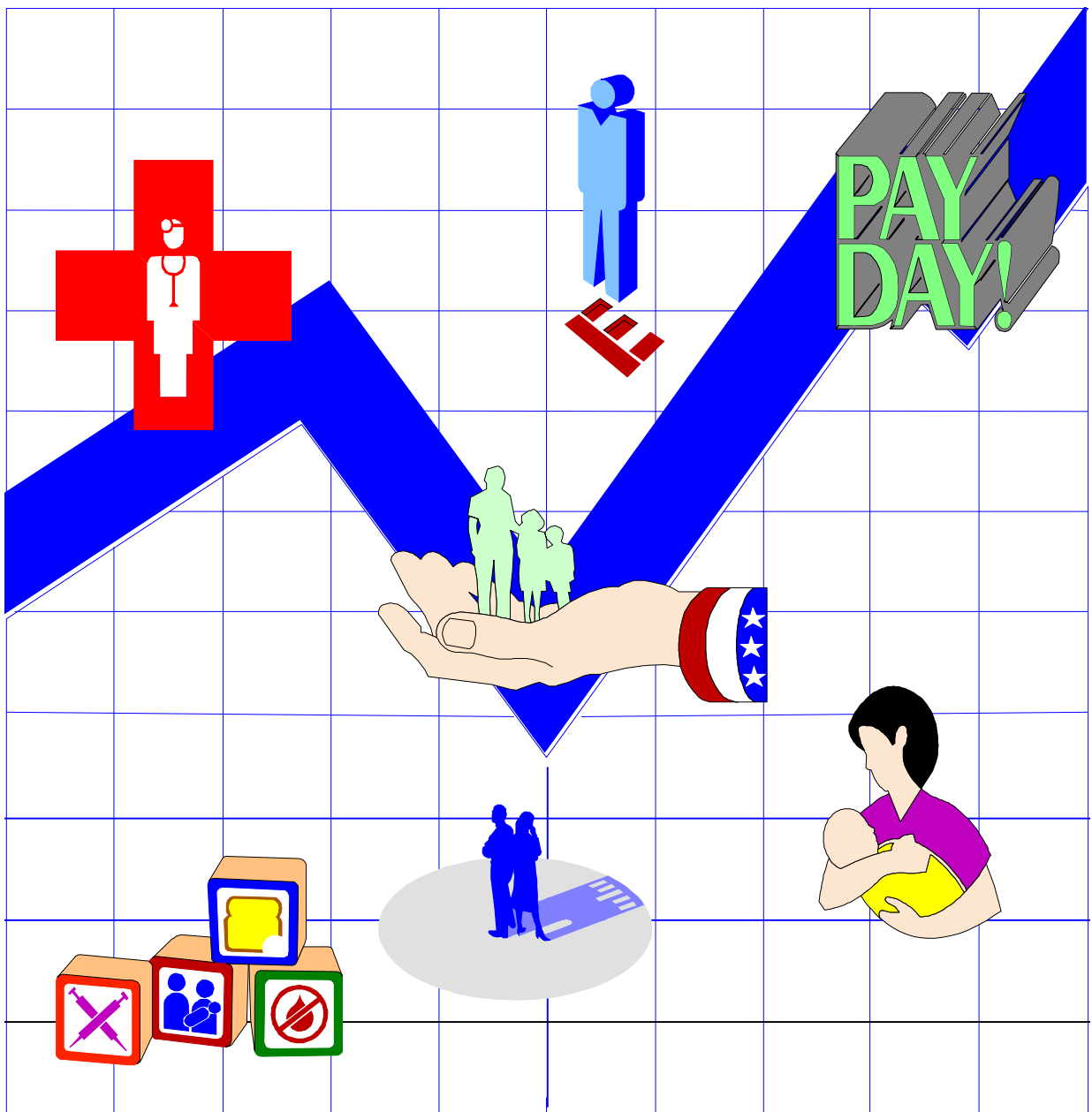


STARK COUNTY 2005 HEALTH ASSESSMENT



Stark County 2005 Health Assessment

STARK COUNTY 2005 HEALTH ASSESSMENT June 2005

Prepared by

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for

Stark County Health Department

Stark County 2005 Health Assessment

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INTRODUCTION

This report contains updated primary and secondary health data to the 2003-2004 Stark County Health Assessment.

The primary data contains information on education, health and nutrition, social service and environment and was obtained from a survey conducted with key informants and clients of the Stark County community.

Secondary data on tobacco, nutrition, marriage and divorce, behavioral risk factors and child fatalities is included in this report. Data on tobacco use and respondents' opinions on its effects was taken from the Stark Poll 2004 conducted by the University of Akron. Tobacco use among school age children data was extrapolated from the Stark County Health Department Tobacco Intake Survey. PedNSS (a nutritional surveillance system developed by Center for Disease Control and Prevention) was obtained from the Ohio Department of Health website. PEDNSS provides nutritional data on breastfeeding, child growth and anemia, height and weight indicators and race and ethnic distribution. Marriage and divorce data and the Behavioral Risk Factor Survey were also from the Ohio Department of Health. The child fatality data, reported by gender, race, manner and cause of death, was provided by the Stark County Child Fatality Review Board.

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SUMMARY HEALTH PROFILE

Note: Unless otherwise noted, the following data was obtained from Ohio Department of Health. Census data is taken from the 2000 census.

TOBACCO USE

STARK COUNTY CIGARETTE SMOKING STARK POLL 2004

Stark Poll 2004, a random probability survey of households in Stark County, conducted by the University of Akron used a final sample of 1,078 respondents. This survey indicates that 26% of the 1,078 respondents smoke cigarettes. Of those who smoke, 83% stated they smoke everyday, while 17% noted they smoke only some days. Respondents from households with children were more likely to indicate they smoke cigarettes compared to those from households with no children present. Other demographic groups that were more likely to smoke cigarettes included unregistered voters, those who rent their homes, urban residents, those without a religious preference, Democrats, respondents who identified themselves as having a liberal political ideology, full-time students or the unemployed, and respondents from households that were worse off financially from the previous year, or had relatively low levels of annual income. In addition, progressively younger persons were more likely to smoke cigarettes.

The following charts are from the *Stark Poll 2004* (a complete report which includes additional survey results on respondents' restaurant preferences, familiarity with smoke-free dining guide and support for smoke-free legislation, can be accessed at <http://www.starkhealth.org/>).

STARK COUNTY RESPONDENTS' FREQUENCY OF CIGARETTE SMOKING BY GENDER

Respondents by Gender	Frequency of Cigarette Smoking		
	Everyday	Some Days	Not At All
	Percent	Percent	Percent
All Respondents	21%	4%	74%
Male	24%	4%	72%
Female	19%	5%	76%

Source: Stark Poll 2004

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STARK COUNTY RESPONDENTS' CIGARETTE SMOKING BY AGE

Respondents by Age	Cigarette Smoking	
	Doesn't Smoke	Smokes
	Percent	Percent
18-24 Years	55%	48%
25-34 Years	59%	41%
35-44 Years	65%	35%
45-54 Years	70%	30%
55-64 Years	80%	20%
65+	92%	8%

Source: Stark Poll 2004

STARK COUNTY RESPONDENTS' RECENT ATTEMPTS TO QUIT SMOKING

Of those respondents who indicated they currently smoke cigarettes, over half (57.4%) stated they had stopped smoking for at least one day during the past year in an effort to quit smoking. Of those respondents who smoke less than daily, a larger percentage were more likely to have tried quitting (78.7%) than those who smoke on a daily basis (54%).

Respondents	Cigarette Smokers Tried to Quit During Past Year	
	Tried to Quit	Did Not Try
	Percent	Percent
All Smokers	57%	43%
Everyday Smokers	53%	47%
Some Day Smokers	79%	21%

Source: Stark Poll 2004

STARK COUNTY RESPONDENTS' LIKELIHOOD OF TRYING TO QUIT SMOKING

Of those respondents who indicated they currently smoke cigarettes, over 1/3rd (38.5%) indicated it was very likely they would try to quit smoking during the next six months, 29.8% indicated they were somewhat likely, and 31.6% indicated it was not all likely.

Respondents	Likelihood of Trying to Quit Smoking		
	Very Likely	Somewhat Likely	Not At All Likely
	Percent	Percent	Percent
All Smokers	39%	35%	59%
Everyday Smokers	30%	31%	22%
Someday Smokers	32%	34%	20%

Source: Stark Poll 2004

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STARK COUNTY RESPONDENTS' OPINION ON SMOKING EFFECTS ON CHILDREN

All survey respondents were asked how harmful they felt exposure to tobacco smoke is to the health of children.

Respondents	Smoking Effect On Children		
	Very Harmful	Somewhat Harmful	Not At All Harmful
	Percent	Percent	Percent
All Smokers	77%	21%	2%
Everyday Smokers	62%	33%	5%
Someday Smokers	75%	32%	0%
Non-Smokers	81%	18%	2%

Source: Stark Poll 2004

STARK COUNTY RESPONDENTS' OPINION ON SMOKING EFFECTS ON NON-SMOKERS

All survey respondents were asked how harmful they felt exposure to tobacco smoke is to the health of non-smokers.

Respondents	Smoking Effect On Non-Smokers		
	Very Harmful	Somewhat Harmful	Not At All Harmful
	Percent	Percent	Percent
All Smokers	60%	36%	4%
Everyday Smokers	38%	54%	9%
Someday Smokers	54%	44%	2%
Non-Smokers	67%	31%	2%

Source: Stark Poll 2004

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STARK COUNTY CIGARETTE SMOKING SCHOOL AGE CHILDREN

Stark County Health Department conducted a Tobacco Intake Survey of 2,595 middle school students, primarily 7th and 8th graders, during the school year 2003-2004. The full report can be obtained at their web site <http://www.starkhealth.org>. The following are some highlights of the report:

- 7.6% of the 2,595 students surveyed said they smoke cigarettes
- nearly 3% surveyed admitted using smokeless tobacco
- 48% of those who admitted smoking said they started because their friends smoked
- 38% of those who admitted using smokeless tobacco said they started because their friends used it
- 16% of admitted smokers said they started because someone in their family smoked
- 24% of smokeless tobacco users said they started because family members used it
- 14.3 years was average age when students started to smoke (average age of survey participants was 12.9 years)
- nearly 7% of aggregated sample admitted they had smoked blunts (small cigars that tobacco is sometimes removed or partially replaced and filled with marijuana)
- 59% of admitted cigarette smokers said they also smoke blunts
- 89% of participants said it was “false” that smoking cigarettes made “kids look cool and fit in better than those who don’t use tobacco” while only 75% of smokers said this statement was false
- 74% of students indicated they believe that the tobacco industry “tries very hard to get teenagers to start using tobacco products like cigarettes or snuff” while only 65% of smokers believed this to be true
- 23% of participants reported that people smoke everywhere in their home while 55% of smokers stated this to be true in their homes

Source: Stark County Health Department

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NUTRITION

STARK COUNTY 2002 PEDIATRIC NUTRITION SURVEILLANCE SURVEY

PedNSS is a nutrition surveillance system developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. PedNSS monitors the general health and nutritional status of low-income people up to the age of 18 years who participate in federally funded public health programs. The system is intended to characterize trends and patterns in key indicators of nutritional status. The following charts were obtained from the Ohio Department of Health web site and show some of the results as reported.

STARK COUNTY AND OHIO NUMBER AND COMPARISON OF AGE DISTRIBUTION

	Included in Analysis	0-11 Months	12-23 Months	24-59 Months
	Number	Percent	Percent	Percent
Stark	6,354	46.4	18.0	35.6
Ohio	269,936	39.2	18.7	42.2

STARK COUNTY AND OHIO RACIAL AND ETHNIC DISTRIBUTION

	Included in Analysis	White- Not Hispanic	Black- Not Hispanic	Hispanic	Amer. Ind./ Alaskan	Asian/ Pacific. Islanders.	All Other/ Unknown
	Number	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Stark	6,354	73.9	21.8	1.4	0.0	0.3	2.5
Ohio	269,936	62.4	29.0	4.9	0.1	0.6	3.0

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STARK COUNTY AND OHIO GROWTH

	Birth weight (infants born Jan. 1-Dec.31,'02)			Height and Weight			
		Low <2500 g	High >4000 g		Short Stature <5 th	Underweight <5 th	Overweight >95 th
	Number	Percent (rank)	Percent (rank)	Number	Percent (rank)	Percent (rank)	Percent (rank)
Stark	1,843	9.5 (46)	7.3 (53)	5,855	5.6 (42)	4.4 (53)	8.7 (8)
Ohio	65,879	10.1	6.6	256,275	6.0	4.4	11.9

Note:

Rank compares this county's rate to other counties—Rank 1=best rate

Short Stature based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for length-for-age for children under 2 years and height-for-age for children 2 years and older

Underweight, Overweight and years based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for weight-for-length for children under 2 years of age and BMI-for-age for children 2 years and older

STARK COUNTY AND OHIO GROWTH CONT'D AND ANEMIA INDICATORS

	Height and Weight			Anemia	
	Overweight 2 yrs			Low Hb/Hct	
	Number	Percent (rank) 85 th - <95 th	Percent (rank) >95 th	Number	Percent (rank)
Stark	2,205	13.7 (29)	9.8(25)	4,131	11.5(46)
Ohio	111,645	14.3	11.1	185,326	14.1

Note:

Rank compares this county's rate to other counties—Rank 1=best rate

Anemia based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States," children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis

STARK COUNTY AND OHIO BREASTFEEDING

	Breastfeeding					
	Ever Breastfeed		Breastfeed at least 6 months		Breastfeed at least 12 months	
	Number	Percent (rank)	Number	Percent (rank)	Number	Percent (rank)
Stark	1,868	35.0 (61)	1,122	10.7 (54)	742	6.6 (39)
Ohio	67,217	38.5	44,687	14.1	33,582	7.8

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MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE RATE

STARK COUNTY AND OHIO MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE RATE

As reported by the Ohio Department of Health, Stark County's divorce rate decreased significantly from 2002 to 2003. For every 100 marriages, there were 67.1 divorces in 2002 compared to 39.9 in 2003 (Ohio's rate changed slightly, from 58.3 in 2002 to 55.7 in 2003). In 2003, 55% of divorces were to couples with minor children (Ohio 50.2%). Comparing Stark County's rates of 1993 with 2003, divorces decreased by 5.0% and divorces with minor children increased by 3.6%.

Marriage and Divorce	Stark						Ohio
	1993		2002		2003		2003
	#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate	Rate
Total Marriages	3,155	8.4	2,484	6.6	2,446	6.5	6.7
1 st Marriages of Bride	1,952	61.9	1,556	62.6	1,516	62.0	64.6
1 st Marriages of Groom	2,022	64.1	1,581	63.	1,518	62.1	64.7
Total Divorces	1,417	3.8	1,666	4.4	977	2.6	3.7
Divorces with minor children	729	51.4	883	53.0	537	55.0	50.2
Minor Children Affected	1,262	---	1,584	---	935	---	37,356
Divorces per 100 Marriages	---	44.9	---	67.1	---	39.9.	55.7

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BEHAVIORAL RISK FACTOR SURVEY

STARK COUNTY AND OHIO BEHAVIORAL RISK FACTOR SURVEY

The following Behavioral Risk Factor Survey was undertaken by the Ohio Department of Health. The figures for Stark County and Ohio are regional estimates.

Risk Factor Indicator	Stark (regional estimates)	Ohio (estimates)
	1999-2001	1999-2001
	Percent	Percent
Current Cigarette Smokers	28.4	27.2
Binge Drinking ¹	14.9	14.9
No Leisure Time Physical Activity	41.1	37.0
Regular Physical Exercise ²	12.8	12.8
Fruit & Vegetable Consumption	21.8	23.6
Adult Obesity (20+ years)	21.6	22.0
Responsible Sexual Behavior Females ³	26.3	37.1
Responsible Sexual Behavior Males ³	51.6	50.6
Children Wearing Bike Helmets ¹	35.1	34.3
Women 40+ years Mammogram within past 2 years	74.3	77.0
Women 18+ years Pap Smear within past 3 years ²	88.1	85.4
Adults 50+ years Sigmoidoscopy within past 5 years	32.7	35.2

*Stark County estimated data is based on regional estimates

¹1999-2000 data only

²1998-2000 data

³1997, 1999 and-2000 data

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CHILD FATALITY

The following data was compiled by the Stark County Child Fatality Review Board which reviews the records of all children who were residents of Stark County at the time of their death. In 2003, 61% of child deaths were under 1 year of age and 67% of deaths were under age 5. From 2000 through 2003, there were a total of 217 deaths of children from birth through 17 years of age—60% male, 40% female and 60% under 1 year of age. A total of 49 deaths of children who died in 2003 were reviewed by the Board.

STARK COUNTY CHILD DEATHS BY GENDER AND AGE GROUP

Number of Child Deaths 2003			
Ages	Males	Females	Total Deaths
	Number	Number	Number
0-27 days	9	15	24
28 days–1 year	4	2	6
1-4 years	2	1	3
5-9 years	4	2	6
10-14 years	4	2	6
15-17 years	3	1	4
TOTALS	26	23	49

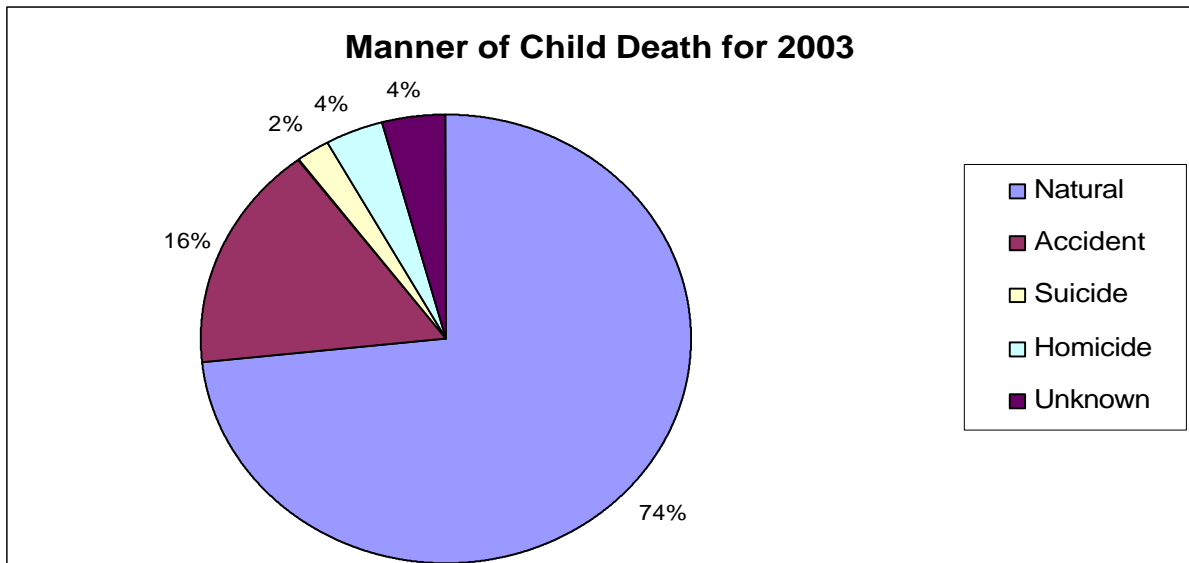
Source: Stark County Fatality Review Board

STARK COUNTY CHILD DEATHS BY RACE AND GENDER

In 2003, 86% of the 49 child deaths in Stark County were white and 14% black. However, based on 2000 census information, the death rates per 100,000 for under 18 years of age for the White population would be 52.8 and for the Black population 75.5.

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STARK COUNTY CHILD DEATHS BY MANNER OF DEATH



Source: Stark County Fatality Review Board

STARK COUNTY CHILD DEATHS BY AGE GROUP AND CAUSE OF DEATH

Ages	Cause of Child Deaths 2003									
	Natural Death	SIDS	Child Abuse/ Neglect	Vehicular	Fire/ Burn	Drowning	Firearms/ Weapons	Poisoning	Unknown	Totals
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
0-27 days	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24
28 days-1 year	1	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	6
1-4 years	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	3
5-9 years	4		0	0	1	0	0	0	1	6
10-14 years	3	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	6
15-17 years	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	4
Totals	33	3	1	2	4	1	2	11	2	49

Source: Stark County Fatality Review Board

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STARK COUNTY CHILD DEATHS BY CAUSE OF DEATH 2000-2003

Of the 136 Natural Deaths from 2000-2003, 77% were under 1 year of age, 52% prematurity, 26% congenital anomalies, 10% infections, 7% cancer, 4% chronic diseases, and 1% various other reasons.

Cause of Child Deaths 2000-2003										
Year	Natural Death	SIDS	Child Abuse/ Neglect	Vehicular	Fire/ Burn	Drowning	Firearms/ Weapons	Suffocation/ Strangulation	Unknown	Totals
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Num-ber	Number	Number	Number	Number
2000	35	3	2	6	2	3	2	0	3	56
2001	36	6	1	5	0	0	1	0	4	53
2002	32	5	1	10	5	1	3	0	1	59
2003	33	3	1	2	4	1	2	1	2	49
Totals	136	17	5	23	11	5	8	1	1	217

Source: Stark County Fatality Review Board

Note: There was only 1 poisoning death in four years—in 2003.

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SURVEYS

This report contains primary data for health and nutrition, education, social services and environment needs/concerns which was obtained from key informants (employees and board members of health, education and social service agencies, community leaders, politicians, and members of community-at-large) and clients, users, and stakeholders of health, education and social service agencies.

Surveys were conducted to ascertain needs of Stark County residents for each of the following areas:

- Health and nutrition
- Education
- Social services
- Environment

Data on the educational, health and nutrition, social services and environmental needs and concerns were collected using written questionnaires. Respondents were asked to identify their top three needs/concerns from lists in each of the above noted areas.

KEY INFORMANT AFFILIATION

Ninety-four key informants of 63 different agencies and organizations completed and returned surveys related to health and nutrition, education, environment and social service needs reported above. The following table provides details on type of agency, number and percent of informants by agency type:

Affiliation Profile		
Affiliation	Respondents	Percent
Health Clinics	5	5.3%
Colleges	4	4.3%
Health Department	26	27.7%
Social Service Agencies	36	38.3%
Hospitals	3	3.2%
High School Administrators	7	7.4%
School Nurses	9	9.6%
School Others	4	4.3%
Totals	94	100.0%

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CLIENT, USER, AND STAKEHOLDER AFFILIATION

Five hundred eighty-five clients, users, and stakeholders from twenty-one agencies and organizations completed and returned surveys related to health and nutrition, education, social services and environment needs. The table below shows the number and percent of client respondents by agency:

Affiliation Profile - Client Needs Survey		
Affiliation	Respondents	Percent
Education	81	14%
Child Care	118	20%
Social Services	139	24%
Health	247	42%
Totals	585	100%

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KEY INFORMANT SURVEY

HEALTH/WELLNESS AND NUTRITION NEEDS

The following chart presents in rank order, community health, wellness and nutrition related needs identified by 94 key informants. Respondents were asked to identify their top three community health, wellness and nutrition related unmet needs, concerns or problems.

Health/Wellness and Nutrition Needs, Concerns, Problems

	alcoholism	adult obesity	women's health services	low self esteem	tobacco issues	infectious disease	pre-natal care	poor nutrition	weight control	teen pregnancy	child abuse	health professionals willing to accept medical cards	lack of physical activity exercise	accessible and affordable dental care	childhood obesity	affordable medication (all ages)	accessible and affordable health care
Score	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	10	10	12	19	24	35	35

Source of Data: 2005 Stark County Needs Assessment, Survey of 94 Key Informants

EDUCATION NEEDS

The following chart presents in rank order, community education related needs identified by 94 key informants. Respondents were asked to identify their top three community education related unmet needs, concerns or problems.

Education Needs, Concerns, Problems

	elderly care training	high school dropouts	financial aid for post high school education	first aid/CPR training	youth activities	training in general	resource directory of services	communication skills	information and awareness on pregnancy	functional literacy	physical education/gym in school or afterschool	health education classes in school	sex education in school	drug and alcohol awareness	affordable & accessible pre-school programs	education opportunities for at risk children	parenting skills and life skills
Score	6	6	7	8	8	8	10	11	12	13	13	13	14	17	23	34	40

Source of Data: 2005 Stark County Needs Assessment, Survey of 94 Key Informants
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SOCIAL SERVICE NEEDS

The following chart presents in rank order, community social service related needs, identified by 94 key informants. Respondents were asked to identify their top three community social service related unmet needs, concerns or problems.

Social Service Needs, Concerns, Problems

	accessibility of transportation	child care	hourly wage rates	low income levels	elderly care	help to stop smoking	homelessness	dental insurance	affordable housing	professional counseling services	jobs/employment	unemployment	awareness of services/resources	accessible and affordable child care	resource center for provision of guidance on how to: obtain insurance, school loans, home loans, jobs & education info, etc	teen/youth activities (before and after school)	health insurance
Score	6	6	7	7	7	8	9	11	14	15	16	17	17	18	20	20	34

Source of Data: 2005 Stark County Needs Assessment, Survey of 94 Key Informants

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ENVIRONMENT NEEDS

The following chart presents in rank order, community environmental related needs identified by 94 key informants. Respondents were asked to identify their top three community environment related unmet needs, concerns or problems.

Environmental Needs, Concerns, Problems

	Workplace safety	Automobile safety	Natural disasters	food safety	Injuries	Fire/police responsiveness	Exposures to pesticides	Surface water quality (streams and ditches)	Flooding	Traffic accidents (road and vehicle safety)	safe drinking water	Terrorism/security	Crime	recycling	Indoor air (mold, lead, dust)	Neighborhood safety	Secondhand smoke exposure
Score	6	7	7	8	8	9	10	11	11	14	16	20	21	26	28	29	33
															3rd	2nd	1st

Source of Data: 2005 Stark County Needs Assessment, Survey of 94 Key Informants

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CLIENT SURVEYS

HEALTH/WELLNESS NEEDS, CONCERNS, PROBLEMS

The following chart presents in rank order, community health, wellness and nutrition related needs identified by 585 clients, users and stakeholders. Respondents were asked to identify their top three community health, wellness and nutrition related unmet needs, concerns or problems.

Health/Wellness and Nutrition Needs, Concerns, Problems

	child immunization	alcoholism	infectious disease	HIV/STD	disabilities	teen pregnancy	women's health services	weight control	health professionals willing to accept medical cards	childhood obesity	lack of physical activity exercise	accessible and affordable dental care	low self esteem	Third child abuse	2nd accessible and affordable health care	First affordable medication (all ages)
Score	45	48	49	50	53	57	61	67	77	79	81	85	87	96	133	145

Source of Data: 2005 Stark County Needs Assessment Survey of 585 clients, users and stakeholders

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EDUCATION

The following chart presents in rank order, community education related needs identified by 571 clients, users and stakeholders. Respondents were asked to identify their top three community health, wellness and nutrition related unmet needs, concerns or problems.

Education Needs, Concerns, Problems

	training in general	high school dropouts	job interview skills	computer training	first aid/CPR training	job training	financial aid for post high school education	sex education in school	drug and alcohol awareness	GED/high school diploma	affordable & accessible pre-school programs	Third youth activities	2nd education opportunities for at risk children	First parenting skills and life skills
Score	47	54	66	67	72	73	75	81	81	90	108	112	116	164

Source of Data: 2005 Stark County Needs Assessment Survey of 571 clients, users and stakeholders

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SOCIAL SERVICES

The following chart presents in rank order, community social service related needs identified by 585 clients, users and stakeholders. Respondents were asked to identify their top three community social service related unmet needs, concerns or problems.

Social Service Needs, Concerns, Problems

	support groups parents	children with disabilities	awareness of services/resources	youth activities (before & after school)	dental insurance	hourly wage rates	resource center	accessible and affordable child c	homelessness	affordable housing	Third	Second	First
Score	56	56	61	65	72	73	79	84	87	104	141	153	194

Source of Data: 2005 Stark County Needs Assessment Survey of 585 clients, users and stakeholders

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ENVIRONMENT NEEDS

The following chart presents in rank order, community environment related needs identified by 585 clients, users and stakeholders. Respondents were asked to identify their top three community environment related unmet needs, concerns or problems.

Of interest in this regard is that a comparison of environment needs identified by Clients with those identified by Key Informants indicates a significant disconnect between the way the general public (clients) and agency officials (key informants) view the important concerns of crime and pollution.

Environmental Concerns, Problems

	Flooding	Injuries	Natural disasters	Fire safety in the home	Traffic accidents (road and vehicle safety)	Fire/police responsiveness	Terrorism/security	food safety	recycling	Indoor air (mold, lead, dust)	Secondhand smoke exposure	safe drinking water	Crime	Neighborhood safety
Score	39	41	45	65	69	78	97	102	119	138	147	189	211	237
												Third	2nd	First

Source of Data: 2005 Stark County Needs Assessment Survey of 585 clients, users & stakeholders

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STARK COUNTY CLIENT RESPONDENT PROFILE

The following is a disposition profile of 415 Clients of Stark County Agencies who completed disposition questionnaires along with Need Surveys.

1. Average Household Size (number of people living in home): 3.27

2. Average Number of Household Members Below 18 Years of Age: 1.82

3. Age	%	4. Gender	%	5. Race and Ethnic Composition	%	6. Household income:	%
15 to 20	8.44	Female	84.87	White	71.14	\$0 to \$7,500	29.62
21 to 25	20.92	Male	15.13	Black	24.02	\$7,500 to \$15,000	21.15
26 to 30	14.68			Hispanic	0.52	\$16,000 to \$25,000	20.19
31 to 55	47.35			Asian and Pacific Islander	0.74	\$26,000 to \$35,000	8.65
56 to 65	6.06			Native American	0.74	Over \$35,000	20.38
66 to 75	2.02			Other	2.79		
76 to 85	0.55						
above 85	0.0						

7. Sources of Income:	%		%		%
Social Security	7.73	Alimony or Child Support	7.00	Food Stamps	16.91
Supplemental Security Income	2.92	Disability Benefits	2.92	Community-based Charity	0.44
Subsidized Housing	4.37	Retirement, VA or Military Pension	2.33	Employment	51.75
Unemployment Compensation	2.04	Welfare Payments	6.28		
9. Residence	%		%		%
Alliance City	5.84	Limaville Village	0.00	Rural Pike Twp.	0.34
Navarre Village	0.69	Rural Lexington Twp.	0.86	Meyers Lake Village	0.17
Rural Bethlehem Twp.	0.68	Louisville City	2.58	North Canton City	3.61
Canton City	46.56	Rural Marlboro Twp.	0.34	Rural Plain Twp.	5.50
Rural Canton Twp.	2.58	Massillon City	9.45	Magnolia Village	0.52
Hills and Dales Village	0.00	Nimishillen Twp.	1.37	Waynesburg Village	0.34
Rural Jackson Twp.	2.58	East Canton Village	1.37	Rural Sandy Twp.	0.00
Greentown Village	0.34	Rural Osaburg Twp.	0.52	Beach City Village	0.34
Hartville Village	0.17	Minerva Village	1.03	Brewster Village	0.17
Uniontown Village	0.34	Rural Paris Twp.	0.34	Wilmington Village	0.00
Rural Lake Twp.	1.37	Perry Heights	3.44	Rural Sugar Creek Twp.	0.17
Canal Fulton Village	1.20	Rural Perry Twp.	0.52	Tuscarawas Twp.	2.23
Rural Lawrence Twp.	0.52	East Sparta Village	1.03	Washington Twp.	0.86

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